

Core Nonfiction Reading_1_Word List

Unit	WORD	품사	Eng. Definitions	Kor. Definition	Sample Sentence
1	factor	<i>n.</i>	one of the things that cause something to happen	요소	There are various factors to be considered.
	length	<i>n.</i>	the amount of time something lasts	길이	Please write down the length of time it takes you to do this.
	genetic	<i>adj.</i>	passed down from older family members to younger ones at birth	유전의	If the children are red-haired, one of their parents must have a gene for red hair.
	resist	<i>v.</i>	to remain strong against something	영향을 받지 않다.	a metal that resists rust/acids
	alcohol	<i>n.</i>	drinks such as beer and wine	알코올	I never drink alcohol – I drink orange juice.
	contribute	<i>v.</i>	to help cause a result	원인이 되다	His gambling contributed to his downfall.
	code	<i>n.</i>	a set of signs that passes information from one person to another	코드 언어	There are a number of codes for putting English into a form usable by a computer.
	risk	<i>n.</i>	the chance of something bad happening	위험	He advised us not to go through with the plan because of the risks involved.
2	helmet	<i>n.</i>	a hard hat to protect the head	헬멧	Soldiers wear helmets when fighting.
	biologist	<i>n.</i>	a scientist who studies living things	생물학자	Biologists visit caves to learn about the unusual animals in them.
	design	<i>n.</i>	a picture, drawing, or pattern	디자인	I don't like the design of that building.
	amazing	<i>adj.</i>	very surprising; wonderful	놀랄만한	an amazing sight
	explore	<i>v.</i>	to look around a new place	탐험하다	The oceans have not yet been fully explored.
	underground	<i>adj.</i>	under the earth's surface	지하에	Worms are underground animals.
	cave	<i>n.</i>	a natural space or hole in the earth	동굴	The children explored the caves.
	outline	<i>n.</i>	a line around an object or shape	외형, 윤곽	He drew the outline of the face first, then added the features.
	equipment	<i>n.</i>	the items that are needed to do something	비품, 설비, 연장	The mechanic could not repair the car because he did not have the right equipment.
	species	<i>n.</i>	animals or plants of the same type	종, 종류	There are several species of zebra.

3	imaginary	<i>adj.</i>	not real; made up	상상의	Her illnesses are usually imaginary.
	survive	<i>v.</i>	to live through a difficult or dangerous time	생존하다	He didn't survive long after the accident.
	alien	<i>n.</i>	someone that is from another planet	외계인	He claims that he was abducted by aliens.
	admired	<i>adj.</i>	respected and looked up to	높이 평가하는	People want to be special and admired.
	appealing	<i>adj.</i>	interesting and liked by people	매력적인	an appealing little girl
	unique	<i>adj.</i>	special or different from everyone else	오직 하나뿐인	His style is unique.
	hero	<i>n.</i>	someone who does something good or brave	영웅	The boy was regarded as a hero for saving his friend's life.
	reliable	<i>adj.</i>	believed or trusted to do what is needed	믿을 수 있는	Is this information reliable?
	inspire	<i>v.</i>	to make someone want to do something	영감을 주다	The players were inspired by the loyalty of their supporters and played better football than ever before.
	struggle	<i>v.</i>	to try very hard to do something difficult	고군분투하다	I am struggling to understand my new boss.
4	zone	<i>n.</i>	a space with limits and certain characteristics	지역	a no-parking zone
	exposure	<i>n.</i>	being shown or being in contact with	노출	Prolonged exposure to hot sun can be harmful.
	instinct	<i>n.</i>	a way of behaving, thinking, or feeling that is not learned	본능	As winter approaches, swallows fly south from Britain by <u>instinct</u> .
	comfort	<i>n.</i>	a good feeling; a feeling of ease	편안	They now live in comfort.
	limit	<i>n.</i>	the edge or end of how far something can go	극한점	There was no limit to his ambition.
	link	<i>v.</i>	to connect	연결하다	The new train service links the suburbs with the heart of <u>the city</u> .
	region	<i>n.</i>	an area; a part of a country	지역	Do you know this region well?
	expand	<i>v.</i>	to make larger	확대하다	Metals expand when heated.

5	loyal	<i>adj.</i>	supporting something or someone for a long time	충성스러운	a loyal friend
	attract	<i>v.</i>	to cause to like or be interested in something	매혹하다	She attracted all the young men in the neighborhood.
	mall	<i>n.</i>	a large building with many different shops inside	쇼핑센터	Teenagers love to hang out at the mall.
	emotion	<i>n.</i>	a feeling	감정	Fear, joy, anger, love, and jealousy are all emotions.
	tense	<i>adj.</i>	tight; not flexible; unable to stretch	팽팽한	My shoulders are feeling tense.
	secure	<i>adj.</i>	safe; protected	안전한	Is your house secure against burglary?
	urgency	<i>n.</i>	the feeling that something is very important and needs immediate attention	절박, 위급	This is a matter of great urgency.
	wallet	<i>n.</i>	a small folding case that holds money, credit cards, etc.	지갑	His wallet has been stolen.
6	patient	<i>n.</i>	a person who is under the care of a doctor	환자	The hospital had too many patients.
	needy	<i>adj.</i>	needing or requiring care or help	궁핍한	It is our duty to help needy people.
	distribute	<i>v.</i>	to give out; to hand out	나눠주다	He distributed sweets to all the children in class.
	charity	<i>n.</i>	an organization that works to help people who are in need	자선단체	Many charities sent money to help the victims of the disaster.
	donate	<i>v.</i>	to give (money, clothes, food, time, etc.) for free in order to help others	기부하다	He donated \$100 to the fund.
	degree	<i>n.</i>	a piece of paper that proves a person finished college or university	학위	He earned a degree in chemistry.
	talent	<i>n.</i>	a special ability that allows someone to do something well	재능	a talent for drawing
	volunteer	<i>v.</i>	to offer to do something without being asked or required	자진해서 하다	He volunteered to act as messenger.

7	reality	<i>n.</i>	something that exists or happens	현실	It was a relief to get back to reality after hearing the ghost story.
	unusual	<i>adj.</i>	different; not normal or common	예외적인	It is unusual for him to arrive late.
	overnight	<i>adj.</i>	when something that usually takes a long time happens very quickly or suddenly	갑자기	He was an overnight success.
	employ	<i>v.</i>	to be someone's boss; to have someone working for you or your company	고용하다	She is employed as a teacher.
	involved	<i>adj.</i>	part of	뒤얽힌	I am involved in four different events today.
	average	<i>adj.</i>	ordinary or usual	보통의	The average person is not wealthy.
	own	<i>v.</i>	to have or possess a thing	소유하다	I own a car.
	formally	<i>adv.</i>	in important situations; being very careful or correct	형식적으로	Formally he is known as Dr. Evan Gowan, but his friends call him Ev.
	charming	<i>adj.</i>	very pleasing or appealing	매력적인	a charming smile
connect	<i>n.</i>	to find something in common with someone	연결짓다	We connected because we have many things in common.	
8	path	<i>n.</i>	a long, narrow area to walk along, usually found outside	오솔길	There is a path through the fields.
	suffer	<i>v.</i>	to experience pain, illness, or injury	병을 앓다	She suffers from stomachaches.
	cage	<i>n.</i>	something like a box made from wire or metal bars used for keeping animals in	우리	The lion has escaped from its cage.
	abuse	<i>n.</i>	a harmful or negative way of treating someone or something	욕하다	She abused the servants.
	puzzle	<i>n.</i>	a game or toy that requires problem-solving	퍼즐	a jigsaw puzzle; a crossword puzzle
	stimulating	<i>adj.</i>	interesting; making you think or feel; stopping you from being bored	흥미로운	Mazes are stimulating for people and animals.
	alone	<i>adj.</i>	by themselves; not with other people or animals of the same species	혼자	She has lived alone for the last three years.
	maze	<i>n.</i>	a complex system of passages that is easy to get lost in and difficult to find the way out of	미로	I'm lost in a maze of rules and regulations.
	socialization	<i>n.</i>	the act of spending time with others while doing things and communicating	사회화	Socialization is important for zoo animals.
educational	<i>adj.</i>	related to the action or process of teaching and learning	교육상의	Zoos are educational for children and adults.	

9	bias	<i>n.</i>	a tendency to think a certain way	편견	a bias against people of other religions
	criminal	<i>n.</i>	a person who breaks the law	범인	Some criminals are so good at telling lies that they can fool police officers.
	cue	<i>n.</i>	a sign or signal that something is not as it seems	신호	The special school taught people how to watch for cues from liars.
	detect	<i>v.</i>	to notice or find after searching, study, or effort	찾아내다	She thought she could detect a smell of gas.
	spot	<i>v.</i>	to identify or notice	알아보다	No one watching the play was able to spot the murderer.
	monitor	<i>v.</i>	to keep track of; to watch in order to notice changes	감시하다	These machines monitor the results constantly.
	accurate	<i>adj.</i>	correct; exact; without mistakes	정확한	an accurate drawing
	sweat	<i>v.</i>	to produce salty water through the skin when hot or nervous	땀을 흘리다	Vigorous exercise makes you sweat.
10	item	<i>n.</i>	a separate thing, piece, or part	품목	Farms should grow food items near where those foods are sold.
	well-established	<i>adj.</i>	created or built long ago and still here because it is successful	기초가 튼튼한	Some large cities have many well-established farmers' markets.
	tent	<i>n.</i>	a cloth structure that you go inside to avoid weather	텐트	When we go on holiday, we usually sleep in a tent.
	decade	<i>n.</i>	a period of ten years	10년	the first decade of this century
	kilometer	<i>n.</i>	a measure of distance that equals one thousand meters	킬로미터	Fresh foods are often grown less than 150 kilometers from where they are sold.
	rural	<i>adj.</i>	in the country; not near a city	시골의	a rural area
	worse	<i>adj.</i>	"more bad" than a bad thing	더 나쁜	My exam results were bad but his were much worse than mine.
	hence	<i>adv.</i>	therefore; for this reason	그 때문에	Hence, I shall have to stay.
	chain	<i>n.</i>	an order, series, or sequence of events	일련	a chain of events
	consumer	<i>n.</i>	a person who buys or uses a thing	소비자	The average consumer spends 12 dollars per year on toothpaste.

11	at least	<i>idiom</i>	the smallest amount possible; not less than	적어도	I have seen the movie at least seven times.
	moderate	<i>adj.</i>	of a medium or typical amount	중간 정도의	a product of moderate quality
	target	<i>n.</i>	a goal; what a person wants to do or achieve	과녁, 목표	We will not meet the sales target this year.
	casual	<i>adj.</i>	done in a usual, relaxed way	격식을 차리지 않은	casual clothes
	calorie	<i>n.</i>	a measure of energy used by humans and animals	(에너지 단위) 칼로리	My diet allows me only 1,200 calories per day.
	intensity	<i>n.</i>	the amount of strength, energy, or focus given to an activity	강렬	the intensity of the heat
	session	<i>n.</i>	a period of time used for an activity	회기	a filming session
	pace	<i>n.</i>	speed; how fast something or someone moves	움직이는 속도	a fast pace
	pay attention	<i>idiom</i>	to focus one's eyes and thoughts on something	주의하다	When you exercise, pay attention to your breathing.
invest	<i>v.</i>	to put effort into reaching a goal	투자하다	He invested a lot of time in his education.	
12	iron	<i>n.</i>	a kind of metal; a chemical found in beef and in the human body	철	The ground is as hard as iron.
	likewise	<i>adv.</i>	in the same way	마찬가지로	Eating the right foods can benefit one's brain. Likewise, eating less has benefits.
	nut	<i>n.</i>	a food that grows inside a hard shell	견과	a hazelnut; a walnut
	punch	<i>n.</i>	power or effectiveness	힘	What kinds of foods benefit your brain and have a mental punch?
	vitamin	<i>n.</i>	a necessary part of our diet, often found in fruit and vegetables	비타민	A healthy diet is full of vitamins.
	confused	<i>adj.</i>	not able to understand	식별할 수 없는	The man seemed rather confused.
	protein	<i>n.</i>	a necessary part of our diet, found in meat, nuts, and soy	단백질	The brain uses protein from our diet to boost our memory and thinking.
	chemical	<i>n.</i>	a basic element studied by scientists, especially chemists	화학물질	Some chemicals give off harmful fumes.
	signal	<i>n.</i>	a sign or message that tells someone or something to do something	신호	He gave the signal to advance.
	associated	<i>adj.</i>	connected with or related to	연합된	The front of the brain is associated with working memory.

13	popular	<i>adj.</i>	liked or enjoyed by many people	대중적인	She is very popular with children.
	console	<i>n.</i>	a machine that connects a screen and a gaming system	위로하다	I plugged in the video game console.
	text	<i>n.</i>	words; writing	본문	First the text was printed, then the drawings added.
	profit	<i>n.</i>	the money a business makes	이윤	I made a profit of \$8,000 on my house.
	graphics	<i>n.</i>	pictures or images on the screen of a computer, television, etc.	그래픽스	The graphics in the newest video games are amazing!
	complex	<i>adj.</i>	not simple; having many parts	복잡한	a complex problem
	technology	<i>n.</i>	tools or equipment that come from scientific knowledge	기술	a college of science and technology
	culture	<i>n.</i>	the language, customs, and beliefs that a group of people share	문화	the Jewish culture
	interactive	<i>adj.</i>	involving two or more things working together	서로 작용하는	an interactive system
	arcade	<i>n.</i>	a place with many games that can be played for a small fee	아케이드	They were hanging out at the arcade.
14	evidence	<i>n.</i>	something that shows an idea to be true	증거	Do you have enough evidence of his guilt to arrest him?
	heritage	<i>n.</i>	the things that make up the history of a group or nation	유산	We must all take care to preserve our national heritage.
	conflict	<i>n.</i>	a disagreement; a fight	대립	There was considerable conflict about which plan should be <u>accepted</u> .
	settle	<i>v.</i>	to move to a new place and make it your home	정착하다	Many Scots settled in New Zealand.
	colony	<i>n.</i>	a group of people in a place far from their original home	식민지	France used to have many colonies in Africa.
	dig up	<i>v.</i>	to uncover something that is under the ground by moving dirt	뽑아내다	They're digging up the road yet again.
	nowadays	<i>adv.</i>	at the present time; recently and in the near future	현재는	Food is very expensive nowadays.
	repair	<i>v.</i>	to fix; to put back into good condition	수리하다	to repair a broken lock
	last	<i>v.</i>	to go on or continue in time	계속되다	I hope this fine weather lasts.
	resource	<i>n.</i>	something useful that people need	필요할때 도움이 되는 것	We have used up all our resources.